

## Starters

### 1. Bingo

Pupils select 9 key words from a choice of 12 on Cromwell in Ireland and place on a bingo grid. When the teacher reads out the meaning of a word, the pupil puts a cross in that box. Game ends when one pupil gets full house. *See below for further details*

### 2. Odd one out

Paired or group work selecting the odd word out from a list of 4 possibilities on Cromwell and Ireland and justifying their choice. There will be more than one right answer. *See below for further details*

### 3. Post it notes

### 4. Show me - whiteboards

Teacher reads out a range of statements about The Stuarts/The protectorate. Students to write down FACT or OPINION on their whiteboards and be prepared to justify their decision.

### 5. Card sort

Paired activity - pupils to sort 10 cards into evidence for Cromwell being a HERO and evidence for him being a VILLAIN. Some ambiguous. Discuss findings.

### 6. Dominoes

### 7. Word search

Pupils to find 15 words on Cromwell and Ireland in the word search. Options include with or without showing the 15 words to be found.

### 8. Washing line

Literally have a washing line stretched across the classroom. All those that think Cromwell is a villain stand at one end, all those who think he is a hero stand at the other, those who are undecided stand in the middle. Do it again for the plenary.

### 9. Generate words

Generate 5 words associated with a concept. Half the class to generate 5 words associated with Kingship and the other half to generate 5 words associated with Lord Protector. Share findings and discuss. Could be split by gender.

### 10. Paired work - write down 5 things learned last lesson

Give out scrap paper to write on. Can include facts learned, understanding, spelling, key word definition, skills, behaviour etc!

### 11. Concept loop

For each group of 10 there are 10 cards, on one side there is a term, on the other side a definition of a different term. Pupils have to form a loop so that they are sat next to a person with the definition to their key term. *See below for further details*

# Bingo - Cromwell & Ireland

Teacher's instructions

*Pupils select 9 key words from a choice of 12 on Cromwell in Ireland and place on a bingo grid. When the teacher reads out the meaning of a word, the pupil puts a cross in that box. Game ends when one pupil gets full house.*

Key term	Definition	Order
Massacre	When a lot of people who have no way of defending themselves are killed.	
Protestant	The religion of Oliver Cromwell and a lot of England at this time.	
Catholic	The religion of a lot of Ireland and Spain at this time.	
Siege	Surrounding and blockading a place until the people inside surrender.	
Rebellion	An organised and armed resistance to authority.	
Drogheda	A town in Ireland which Cromwell's soldiers attacked and laid siege to.	
Gaelic	The language spoken by the Irish.	
Cromwell	The Lord Protector of England.	
Spain	Another Catholic country which supported Ireland.	
Soldiers	The people used by Cromwell to attack the town of Drogheda.	
September, 1649	The date of the attack on the town of Drogheda.	
Defeated	This word means to have lost a battle.	

# 1. Bingo - Cromwell & Ireland

## Key terms

Massacre	Protestant	Catholic
Siege	Rebellion	Drogheda
Cromwell	Gaelic	Spain
Soldiers	September, 1649	Defeated

## Instructions

1. Choose 9 key terms from the list above and place each one in a box on the grid below.
2. When the meaning of a key term in one of your boxes is read out put a cross in the box.
3. Call out **line** if you have crossed out a vertical, horizontal or diagonal line.
4. Call out full house when you have a cross in all the squares.


## 2. Odd one out

1. Henry VIII, James I, Charles I, Oliver Cromwell

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2. Ireland, England, Spain, France

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3. Monarch, King, Queen, Lord Protector

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4. Sources, Evidence, Accounts, Bias

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5. Protestant, Catholic, Puritan, Church of England

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1. Siege, Battle, Massacre, War

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## 11. Concept loop

Side 1

Monarch	Lord Protector
Hero	Villain
Martyr	Traitor
Bias	Reliability
Catholic	Protestant

<p>A Christian religion in England at this time. Puritans belonged to this religion too, e.g, Cromwell was one.</p>	<p>A Christian religion in England at this time. Catholics believed that the Pope in Rome was the Head of the Church.</p>
<p>The King or Queen of a country.</p>	<p>The title of the official leader of England when there was not monarch.</p>
<p>A man who is admired for going great and noble things.</p>	<p>A person who is capable of being evil and wicked.</p>
<p>A person who betrayals someone else or is disloyal.</p>	<p>A person who is prepared to suffer or die for his or her beliefs.</p>
<p>People's different points of view and ideas.</p>	<p>How trustworthy or truthful something or someone is.</p>